

ΣΧΟΛΕΣ ΕΞΩΤΕΡΙΚΟΥ	φοιτητές	Μήνες ανά φοιτ.	deadlines		Study Cycle	ERASMUS CODE	0213 = Εικαστικό 0220= ΘΙΣΤΕ
			1st semester	2nd semester			
AUSTRIA							
Academy Of Fine Arts - Vienna	2	5	31 March	31 October	1 st 2 nd / 3 rd	A WIEN06	0213
Kunstuniversitat Linz	1	6	31 May	31 October	1 st / 2 nd	A LINZ02	0213/0220
University of Applied Arts Vienna <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	15 April	15 October	1 st , 2 nd 3 rd	A WIEN07	0213/0220
BELGIUM							
Artesis Plantijn Hogeschool Antwerpen	3	5	1 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	B ANTWERP62	0213
Académie Royale des Beaux-Arts de Bruxelles	2	6	15 April	15 November	1 st /2 nd	B BRUXEL05	0213
Ecole de Recherche Graphique – Ecole Supérieure des Arts - Bruxelles	2	6	1 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	B BRUXEL91	0213
Ecole National Supérieure des arts visuels La Cambre	2	5	20 April	20 October	1 st / 2 nd	B BRUXEL15	0213
Ecole Supérieure des Arts de l'image ESA LE75	2	5	31 May	18 November	1 st / 2 nd	B BRUXEL28	0213
CZECH REPUBLIC							
Academy Of Arts, Architecture & Design Prague - UMPRUM	2	5	15 May	15 November	1 st /2 nd	CZ PRAHA05	0213
The Academy of Fine Arts in Prague - AVU	1	5	30 April	30 October	1 st 2 nd / 3 rd	CZ PRAHA03	0213
The Academy of Performing Arts in Prague – Film and TV School (FAMU)	2	6	15 May	31 October	1 st / 2 nd	CZ PRAHA04	0213
CYPRUS							

Cyprus University of Technology <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	6	15 July	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	CY LIMASSO 02	0213/0220
University of Nicosia	2	6	15/05 nomination 15/06 application	30/10 nomination 20/11 application	1st/2nd	CY NICOSIA14	0213/0220 <i>Δέχονται και για πρακτική άσκηση</i>
DENMARK							
Jutland Art Academy	2	5	1 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	DK ARHUS27	0213
The Royal Academy of Art, Schools of Visual Arts <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	1 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	DK KOPENHA37	0213/0220
Funen Art Academy	2	5	1 st April	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	DK ODENSE16	0213
Roskilde University	-	-	-	-	-	DK ROSKILD01	Μόνο καθηγητές
FINLAND							
AALTO University School of Arts, Design and Architecture Helsinki	1	6	1-23 March	1-17 October	1 st	SF ESPOO12	0213
Academy of Fine Arts, University of the Arts Helsinki	2	5	1 March	15 October	1 st / 2 nd	SF HELSINK42	0213
FRANCE							
Haute école des arts du Rhin - HEAR	2	6	15 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	F STRASBO51	0213
Ecole Supérieur d'Art de la Réunion	2	5	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	F LE-PORT01	0213

École Nationale Supérieure des arts décoratifs Paris <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	06 April	01 October	1st/2nd	FR B1	F PARIS116	0213/0220
École Supérieure des beaux-arts Tours Angers Le Mans (EPCC esba TALM) <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	15 May	15 November	1 st /2 nd	FR + EN	F ANGERS30	0213/0220 (θεωρητικά όχι τόσα πολλά, μαζί με εικαστικό έργο και ζητείται portfolio)
École Nationale Supérieure des beaux-arts Paris	1	4	1 May	1 November	2nd (4 ή 5 έτος)	FR	F PARIS117	0213
École européenne Supérieure de l' image ANGOULEME POITIERS	2	4	15 June	30 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR or EN	F ANGOULE05	0213
ÉCOLE SUPÉRIEURE D'ART ET DE DESIGN MARSEILLE- MÉDITERRANÉE (ESADMM)	2	5	31 May	1 November	1 st	FR or EN	F MARSEIL51	0213
Université Paris 8 <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	5	5	30 May	31 October	1 st	FR	F PARIS08	0213/0220
École Européenne Supérieure D'art De Bretagne Brest- Lorient-Quimper- Rennes (EESAB)	2	6	15 May	15 November	1 st , 2 nd	FR (B1) and EN	F RENNES49	0213
Université De Picardie Jules Verne – Amiens <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	6	15 May	15 October	1 st	FR B2+ EN	F AMIENS01	0220
Ecole Supérieure D' Arts du Nord-Pas de Calais (Dunkerque Tourcoing)	2	6	1 June	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR (B1)	F TOURCOI11	0213
ISBA Institut Supérieur des beaux-arts de Besançon	2	6	15 June	10 December	1 st / 2 nd	FR + EN (B1)	F BESANCO14	0213 + 1 θέση για πρακτική

Ecole Supérieure des beaux-arts de Nîmes	2	9	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR	F NIMES15	0213
Ecole d'Enseignement Supérieur d'Art de Bordeaux	1	6	15 April	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR + EN	F BORDEAU36	0213
Ecole Supérieure d'art des Pyrénées Pau-Tarbes <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	31 May	30 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR + EN	F PAU22	0213
Ecole Supérieure d'Art et de Design Toulon Provence Méditerranée	1	5	30 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR B1	F TOULON21	0213/0220
Ecole Supérieure d'Art et de Design de Reims	2	6	1 June	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR (B1)	F REIMS23	0213
Ecole Supérieure d'Art de l'Agglomération d'Annecy – ESAA Annecy-Alpes (για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)	2	5	15 May	30 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR (B1) + EN (B1)	F ANNECY13	0213
Université de Lille	2	6	10 May	1 November	1 st	EN / FR (B1)	F LILLE103	0213/0220
Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'arts de Paris-Cergy	2	2	15 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	FR+EN	F CERGY P-09	0213
GERMANY								
University of the Arts Bremen	1	9	15 May	15 November	1 st /2 nd	DE or EN (B2)	D BREMEN03	0213
University of Fine Arts Munster	2	5	1 May	1 November	1 st /2 nd	EN (B2) or DE	D MUNSTER05	0213
Philipps-Universität Marburg <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	5	15 July	15 January	1 st /2 nd	DE B1	D MARBURG01	0213/0220
Hochschule fur Bildende Kunste Dresden	2	5	1 July	2 January	1 st /2 nd	EN	D DRESDEN04	0213

Burg Giebichenstein Kunsthochschule Halle University of Art and Design <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας</i>	2	10	1 May	1November	1 st /2 nd	DE (B1) or EN (B1)	D HALLE03	0213/0220 θέλει υποχρεωτικά portfolio
Academy of Fine Arts Leipzig	2	5	15 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2) or DE	D LEIPZIG04	0213
Kunsthochschule Berlin - Weißensee	2	5	15 April	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	DE + EN	D BERLIN18	0213
Hochschule Für Gestaltung Offenbach Am Main	2	10	15 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN B2 or DE	D OFFENBA01	0213
Staatliche Hochschule fur Gestaltung Karlsruhe	2	5	1 June	1 December	1 st / 2 nd	DE (A2) / EN	D KARLSRU06	0213
Akademie Der Bildenden Künste München	2	10	30 June	30 June	1 st / 2 nd	DE + EN	D MUNCHEN04	0213
Universität Kassel <i>(για γλώσσα βλ παράρτημα στο τέλος)</i>	2	6	15 July	15 January	1 st / 2 nd	DE + EN B2	D KASSEL01	0213
Merz Akademie Stuttgart	2	6	1 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN / DE	D STUTTGA09	0213
Bauhaus Universität Weimar	1	6	15 June	15 December	2 nd	DE + EN	D WEIMAR01	0213
UdK Berlin	1	6	15 April	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (+DE)	D BERLIN03	0213
Hochschule für Bildende Künste Hamburg	2	5	30 April	30 April	1 st / 2 nd	DE (B1)+ EN (B2)	D HAMBURG04	0213 The selection of exchange students will be made based on the students' portfolios. No grades in use. Teaching staff certifies successful completion of educational components by signature. The regular workload of one semester equals 30 ECTS credits.

HUNGARY								
Hungarian University Of Fine Arts, Budapest	2	6	15 May	30 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN	HU BUDAPES26	0213
ICELAND								
Iceland University of the Arts	2	6	15 April	15 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	IS REYKJAV06	0213
IRELAND								
National College Of Art & Design - Dublin	2	6	25 March	15 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN	IRL DUBLIN14	0213
ITALY								
Accademia di Belle Arti Palermo	2	6	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	IT + EN	I PALERMO03	0220
Accademia Albertina delle Belle Arti Torino	2	6	30 June	20 December	1 st / 2 nd	IT A2+ EN B1	I TORINO04	0213
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Bologna	2	6	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	I BOLOGNA03	0213
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Firenze	2	6	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	IT B1 + EN	I FIRENZE03	0213 *Traineeship also*
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Brera Milano	2	6	30 June	30 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	I MILANO08	0213
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Roma <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	6	31 May	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	I ROMA06	0213/0220
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Venezia	2	6	20 June	20 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	I VENEZIA03	0213
Fondazione Accademia di Belle Arti "P. Vannucci" – Perugia <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	6	30 June	30 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	I PERUGIA04	0213/0220
Accademia Di Belle Arti di Carrara	2	6	30 June	15 November	1 st	EN (IT)	I CARRARA01	0213
LATVIA								
Latvijas Makslas Akademija	2	5	01 May	01 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B1)	LV RIGA04	0213
LITHUANIA								

VILNIAUS DAILES AKADEMIJA Lithuania	2	6	15 May	15 Nov	1 st / 2 nd	EN	LT VILNIUS03	0213
NETHERLANDS								
ArtEZ Institute of the Arts	2	6	N/A	N/A	1 st	EN	NL ENSCHED04	0213
Royal Academy Of Art - Hague	2	6	1 May	1 October	1 st	EN	NL-SGRAVE05	0213
Rotterdam University of Applied Sciences - Stichting Hogeschool Rotterdam	2	5	1 May	1 November	1 st	Dutch or EN	NL ROTTERD03	0213
Gerrit Rietveld Academie, Amsterdam	Ισχύει ειδικό καθεστώς συνεργασίας, εκτός του πλαισίου του προγράμματος Erasmus+. Για περισσότερες πληροφορίες επικοινωνήστε με το Γραφείο Erasmus							
NORWAY								
Oslo National Academy of the Arts <i>(δες παράρτημα στο τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	6	1 April	1 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B1)	N OSLO07	0213
University of Bergen – Faculty for Art, Music and Design	1	5	25 April	15 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	N BERGEN01	0213
POLAND								
Szczecin Academy of Art	2	6	15 June	15 December	1 st / 2 nd	EN	PL SZCZECI15	0213
Jan Matejko Academy of Fine Arts in Krakow	2	6	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN B1	PL KRAKOW10	0213
The E.Geppert Academy of Art and Design in Wroclaw	2	5	31 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd / 3 rd	PL or EN	PL WROCLAW07	0213
University of Wroclaw	2	5	31 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	PL WROCLAW01	0213 / 0220
Strzeminski Academy of Fine Arts Lodz	2	6	31 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	PL LODZ05	0213
Academy Of Fine Arts In Warsaw	2	5	31 May	30 November	1 ST / 2 ND	PL or EN	PL WARSZAW10	0213
PORTUGAL								
Universidade de Lisboa - Lisboa	2	6	30 June	31 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN (or PT)	P LISBOA109	0213

ROMANIA								
Universitatea Nationala De Arte Bucuresti	2	5	30 June	30 November	1 st / 2 nd / 3 rd	EN	RO BUCURES29	0213 *Traineeship also*
SLOVAKIA								
Academy of Fine Arts and Design Bratislava (AFAD)	2	5	31 May	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	SK BRATISLO4	0213
SPAIN								
Universitat De Barcelona	2	5	15 June	15 November	1 st	CA or ES + EN	E BARCELO01	0213
Universidad Del País Vasco Bilbao	2	6	30 June	30 November	1 st	ES (B2) or EN	E BILBAO01	0213
Universidad De Castilla La Mancha	2	6	15 June	15 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (or ES)	E CIUDA-R01	0213
Universidad De Granada	2	9	15 June	31 October	1 st	ES (B1 level)	E GRANADA01	0213
Universidad Complutense de Madrid <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	5	9	15 June	30 November	1 st	ES	E MADRID03	0213/0220
Universidad Politécnica De Valencia <i>για το επίπεδο γνώσης της γλώσσας βλ. παράρτημα μετά το τέλος της λίστας)</i>	2	9	15 June	30 November	1 st	ES	E VALENCI02	0213/0220
Universidad de la Laguna	2	5	15 June	15 October	1 st /2 nd	ES	E TENERIF01	0213
Universidad de Salamanca	2	9	15 July	15 July	1 st /2 nd	ES	E SALAMAN02	0213/0220 (ελεύθερη επιλογή από όλο το Παν/μιο)
ESEA Osuna (Seville) - Escuela Superior de Enseñanzas Artísticas	2	6	30 May	01 December	1 st	EN	E SEVILLA99	0213 Graphic Design/Media/Digital έως χειμερινό 4ου έτους
SWEDEN								

Royal Institute of Art Stockholm	2	6	1 April	1 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN	S STOCKHO10	0213
SWITZERLAND								
Zurcher Hochschule Der Kunste (ZHDK)	1	5	1 April	1 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN	CH ZURICH20	0213
Academy of Art and Design - University of Applied Sciences and Arts Northwestern Switzerland (FHNW)	2	6			1 st / 2 nd	FR+EN	CH BRUGG02	0213
Academy of Art and Design - University of Applied Sciences and Arts Western Switzerland (HEAD)	2 / 1	5	30 May	31 October	1 st / 2 nd	EN	CH DELEMON02	0213
TURKEY								
MIMAR SINAN FINE ARTS UNIVERSITY	2	6	30 May	14 November	1 st / 2 nd	EN (B2)	TR ISTANBU06	0213

ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ ΣΧΕΤΙΚΑ ΜΕ ΤΟ ΕΠΙΠΕΔΟ ΓΝΩΣΗΣ ΤΗΣ ΓΛΩΣΣΑΣ ΑΝΑ ΙΔΡΥΜΑ

University of Applied Arts Vienna

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

English B2
German B2

We expect a profound knowledge of **English (B2)** from **all students!** **Basic knowledge** of **German** is strongly recommended, as a lot of lectures are held in German. Dept. of **Graphics and Advertising and Language Arts: German knowledge** level **B1-B2** is obligatory! **We recommend** attending a **German course** before and during the exchange in Vienna. There will be a free German course offered and organized by our Student Union.

Cyprus University of Technology

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Greek B2
English B2

Greek is the official language of instruction at CUT.

Incoming students are expected to have knowledge of the English language **up to level B2 at least.** They should include in their application documents official language examination certificates, such as TOEFL, IGCSE or a similar language proof. In case these are not available the students must present a certificate from their home university which verifies their knowledge of English Language up to level B2 and at the same time indicate the courses and level of English attended on their Transcript of Records. It is up to the host department to decide whether this certificate is considered enough for the student's acceptance.

The Royal Academy of Art, Schools of Visual Arts

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

English or Danish

Applicants must have sufficient fluency in English (B1) to communicate with professors, assistant professors and fellow students with ease, but there are no formal requirements for specific exam scores. Courses are taught in both Danish and English, for instance, the Open Practice course, which is the main theoretical course in artistic research is always taught in English. The MFA is taught in English as well, whereas the BFA is taught mainly in Danish.

We offer a minor in art, writing and research. Please see the study regulation for that and the study plans for the past two years of the Institute of Art, Writing and Research here:

https://kunstakademiet.dk/sites/default/files/studieordning-for-minor-i-kunst-skrift-og-forskning_2018_eng.pdf

https://kunstakademiet.dk/sites/default/files/studieplan_iksf_e17.pdf

https://kunstakademiet.dk/sites/default/files/studieplan_iksf-f18.pdf

https://kunstakademiet.dk/sites/default/files/studieplan_iksf_e18_sn.pdf

https://kunstakademiet.dk/sites/default/files/studieplan_iksf19 - sn.pdf

École Nationale Supérieure des arts décoratifs **Paris**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT French

Applicants must have sufficient fluency in French (B1). Courses are usually taught in French at the Ecole Nationale Supérieure Décoratifs. But individual advice is given also in English by students and teachers. A proof of French language proficiency is not required.

École Supérieure des beaux-arts **Tours Angers Le Mans (EPCC esba TALM)**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT English B2/French B1

Language of instruction is French but most classes are English-friendly. An intermediary knowledge of French is required (B2).

Université **Paris 8**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT French (B2) or English (B2) in 2nd cycle

Niveau de langue : posséder un niveau de langue suffisant pour suivre les cours en français (*niveau B2 recommandé*)

Université De Picardie Jules Verne – **Amiens**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT French (B2) or English (B2) in 2nd cycle

Niveau de langue : posséder un niveau de langue suffisant pour suivre les cours en français (*niveau B2 recommandé*)

Ecole Supérieure d'art des Pyrénées Pau - **Tarbes**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT French (A1-B1) and English (B2)

La majorité de l'enseignement se déroule en langue française. Un niveau de base est nécessaire (A2-B1) pour pouvoir se débrouiller avec l'administration et les cours.

Ecole Supérieure d'Art de l'Agglomération d'Annecy – **ESAA Annecy-Alpes**

French (A1-B1) and English (B2)

Βασική γλώσσα διδασκαλίας του ιδρύματος είναι η Γαλλική, σε κάποια εργαστήρια υπάρχει η δυνατότητα μικτής διδασκαλίας με Αγγλικά. Λόγω όμως και των υψηλών απαιτήσεων που θέτει ο πειραματικός χαρακτήρας του ιδρύματος συστήνεται ισχυρά να υπάρχει μία έστω σχετική γνώση Γαλλικής επιπέδου B1.

Philipps-Universität **Marburg**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT German and English (B1)

As a rule, the language of instruction is the institution's official language and/or English. This applies to both the sending and receiving institution.

The Philipps-Universität Marburg recommends a

minimum level of B1, as defined by the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages, in the language instruction. A level of B2 is advisable. In philology courses the language of instruction is often the language of the region studied. Language requirements for individual faculties or areas of study that differ from this general recommendation are specified in the Inter-Institutional Agreement

Burg Giebichenstein Kunsthochschule Halle University of Art and Design

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

German or English (B2)

For an exchange, there are **either German or English** skills required (level B2). If you have a good command of English language, no German skills will be required. Exception: for an exchange in our MA Design Studies programme a good command of German language is mandatory.

Accademia di Belle Arti **Palermo**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Italian and English (B1)

Italian language B1, a free Italian language course is offered to incoming students.

Accademia Di Belle Arti di **Roma**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Italian and English (B1)

Italian language at a minimum level of B1 is advisable because most of the courses are taught in Italian.

Fondazione Accademia di Belle Arti "P. Vannucci" – **Perugia**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Italian (B1)

At the Academy of Fine Arts of Perugia the language of instructions for all classes is Italian and therefore we recommend all incoming students to master at least a B1 level of the Italian language.

For teaching and non teaching staff the recommended level is Italian or English A2/B1.

Universidad Complutense de **Madrid**

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT**Spanish (B1)**

A B1 level advised. For Students taking Hispanic Studies a C1 Spanish Language Level is requested.

Universidad Politécnica de Valencia**LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT****Spanish (B1)**

The requirement is established by each UPV School and Faculty. In most cases, it is **level B1 of CFR**. [Please see the detailed chart below.](#)

Spanish certificates we accept:

- Instituto Cervantes certificates ([SIELE](#), [DELE](#))
- [UNlcert](#)
- [TELC](#)
- [Languagecert USAL esPro](#)
- [ANNEX II. STATEMENT OF SPANISH LANGUAGE SKILLS \(BY HOME UNIVERSITY\)](#), provided with instructions for applicants, available [in this link](#).

Requirements to enroll in courses or projects (subjects) in English (*):

Level B2 of CEFRL or above.

English certificates we can accept:

- Internationally recognized English certificates: TOEFL iBT (min. 80 points), IELTS, Linguaskill, TELC, UNlcert, British Council APTIS, Trinity College Integrated Skills in English (ISE), Pearson Test of English (PTE Academic)
- [Free-style] Document issued by home university (International Services, Language Teacher or Center for Foreign Languages) confirming current English level (B2 or above)

Universitat Kassel

Although in the field of art it is usually sufficient to have a knowledge on English, it is highly recommended to have at least a basic knowledge of German.

OSLO NATIONAL ACADEMY OF THE ARTS

This agreement does not automatically guarantee the admission of the number of students or mobility periods mentioned under B. Applicants are ranked by Oslo National Academy of the Arts and admitted on the basis of the quality of their application and portfolio. - Any questions regarding special needs should be addressed to the Erasmus International Coordinator. - The

student's academic performance is assessed as either
Passed or Failed